

MATH 550 TOPOLOGY HOMEWORK

DUE 12PM ON MAY 8, 2005

- (1) A covering map $p : E \rightarrow X$ is said to be *regular* if $p_*\pi_1(E, e)$ is a normal subgroup of $\pi_1(X, x)$. Show that a G -covering $p : E \rightarrow X$ is regular if E is connected and locally path-connected.
- (2) Show that a simply connected and locally path-connected space has only trivial coverings.
- (3) Suppose that a topological group G acts on E properly discontinuously, and let $p : E \rightarrow X := E/G$ be the canonical projection map to the orbit space. Prove that any G -invariant continuous map $E \rightarrow Y$ factors through X . i.e. for any map $f : E \rightarrow Y$ such that $f(g \cdot e) = f(e)$ for all $g \in G$ and $e \in E$, there is a map $\bar{f} : X \rightarrow Y$ such that $\bar{f} \circ p = f$.

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 E & \xrightarrow{f} & Y \\
 & \searrow p & \nearrow \bar{f} \\
 & & X
 \end{array}$$

- (4) Let X be a topological space and $\pi : \tilde{X} \rightarrow X$ be a universal covering of X . Let $H \subset \pi_1(X)$ be a subgroup and $p : E \rightarrow X$ be a connected covering map such that $p_*\pi_1(E) = H$. Show that there is a canonical homeomorphism $f : \tilde{X}/H \rightarrow E$ such that the following diagram is commutative:

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \tilde{X}/H & \xrightarrow{f} & E \\
 & \searrow p_H & \nearrow p \\
 & & X
 \end{array}$$

¹Solution will be posted on May 8 at 5PM.